

## Chapter 10 - Race/Ethnicity

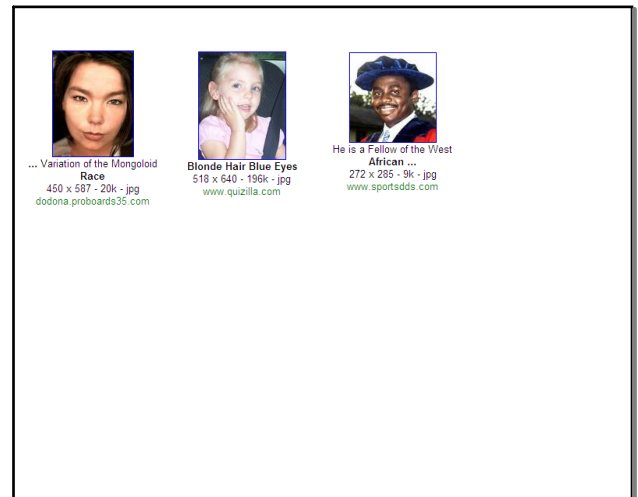
Race - people who share inherited physical characteristics and who are perceived as being part of a group

Mongloids

Negroids

Caucoids

Apr 24-8:37 AM



Apr 24-8:41 AM

Ethnicity - cultural characteristics that distinguish one group from another  
ex. German, Irish, Swedish



: the original Scottish kilt.  
289 x 431 - 29k - jpg  
www.kiltmen.com

Apr 24-8:43 AM

Minority Group - share physical or cultural characteristics that result in inequality

Physical/cultural characteristics  
unequal treatment  
ascribed status (born into)  
strong bond and group loyalty  
endogamy - marry within the group

\*\*\*Numbers are not the reason!!!

Apr 24-8:50 AM

Discrimination - denial of equal treatment based on group membership

Legal discrimination - upheld by law  
ex. apartheid

ex. prior to civil rights movement

Institutionalized discrimination - outgrowth of the structure of society

ex. denied access to employment, housing, busing

Prejudice - unsupported generalization where an individual develops an attitude about a group  
ex. I don't like blondes because they're dumb

Apr 24-8:44 AM

Racism - belief one's race is superior to others

Robert K. Merton

1. active bigot - prejudice and openly discriminates
2. timid bigot - prejudice but afraid to discriminate because of society
3. fair-weather liberal - not prejudice but discriminates because of society
4. all-weather liberal - not prejudice and won't discriminate

Self-fulfilling prophecy - prediction that results in behavior that makes the prediction come true

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Sources of discrimination and prejudice

Stereotypes - oversimplified, exaggerated, or unfavorable generalization about a group of people

ex. blondes, women drivers

\*\*if overcome stereotype, seen as an exception rather than proof stereotype is wrong

Scapegoating - placing blame for own problems on innocent group/individual

ex. blame teacher, school shootings

Apr 25-7:00 AM



... the Ku Klux Klan staged a rally ...  
332 x 265 - 13k - jpg  
blog.radiotleft.com

Apr 24-12:05 PM

### James Byrd Jr

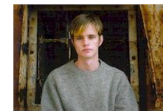
June 7, 1998, Byrd, 49, father of three, was driven into an East Texas forest, beaten, then chained at the ankles and dragged for three miles, until his head was torn off by the jagged edge of a roadside concrete culvert.

John William King and two other men are accused of chaining [James Byrd Jr](#) to the back of a pickup truck and dragging him almost three miles. Prosecutors said Byrd was alive and conscious until the bumpy logging road tore his body apart.

Apr 25-8:17 AM

### Matthew Shepard

Laramie, Wyo., 21-year-old gay college student Matthew Shepard was brutally beaten, tied to a fence and left for dead. He was found 18 hours later and rushed to the hospital, where he lingered on the edge of death for nearly five days before succumbing to his injuries



... Matthew Sheppard was killed ...  
490 x 326 - 57k - jpg  
grannygeek.us

Apr 24-12:06 PM

### Social environment

difference between degrees of power

\*competition for scarce resources

Apr 25-7:29 AM

### Patterns of treatment

assimilation - blending of culturally distinct group into a single group with common culture

cultural pluralism - each group within society keeps unique identity

Legal protection

ex. affirmative action, civil rights movement, hate crimes

Population transfer

ex. reservations, Bosnia

Apr 25-8:33 AM



An American Muslim woman holds a ...  
150 x 167 - 10k - jpg  
www.tolerance.org

Apr 25-1:44 PM

Patterns continued

Subjugation - maintaining control over a group through force  
slavery, prisons, women

Segregation - physical separation of a minority group from dominant group

De jure segregation - based on law  
ex. Jim Crow "separate but equal"

De facto segregation - informal separation  
ex. neighborhoods - steering

Apr 25-11:42 AM



Apr 25-1:36 PM



Apr 25-1:40 PM

Patterns continued

Genocide - intentional destruction of the entire targeted population  
ex. Hitler, Bosnia, Rwanda

Apr 25-11:44 AM

### Armenia



armenian genocide mass grave scaled  
440 x 282 - 44k - jpg  
oybay.wordpress.com



... 'No Room to Deny Genocide' the ...  
940 x 649 - 96k - jpg  
shellyermami.com



Skulls of genocides victims lying at ...  
500 x 371 - 120k - jpg  
worldnews.about.com



Sudan genocide cartoons -- three ...  
450 x 360 - 39k - jpg  
platform.blogs.com

### Sudan

Apr 25-12:46 PM

## Srebrenica



... Bosnian Muslims at Srebrenica in ...  
250 x 176 - 18k - jpg  
www.ac3-onweb.de



Serbia: Belgrade Trial of Srebrenica ...  
410 x 289 - 38k - jpg  
www.westernresistance.com



srebrenica.jpg  
722 x 465 - 113k - jpg  
children.foreignpolicyblogs.com



... building in Srebrenica, Bosnia  
205 x 150 - 22k - jpg  
www.slate.com



Bosnian Muslims fleeing Srebrenica ...  
419 x 313 - 47k - jpg  
www.telegraph.co.uk

Apr 25-12:47 PM

## Rwanda



... of the 1994 genocide  
450 x 450 - 69k - jpg  
roguefestival.com



... in the 1994 genocide in Rwanda ...  
442 x 338 - 55k - jpg  
/arcrimes.foreignpolicyblogs.com



genocide in Rwanda  
450 x 300 - 21k - jpg  
www.unitedhumanrights.org

Apr 25-12:48 PM